

Formais 7/11

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$$S_{ij} = a[i] + a[i+1] + \dots + a[j]$$

$$\forall i \forall j \quad 1 \leq i \leq j \leq n \rightarrow s \leq S_{ij}$$

$$\exists i \exists j \quad 1 \leq i \leq j \leq n \wedge s = S_{ij}$$

(|T|) Seg-Min ($1 \leq i \leq j \leq n \rightarrow$

$$s \leq S_{ij} \wedge$$
$$X \equiv (1 \leq i \leq j < k \rightarrow s \leq S_{ij})$$

$$\wedge (1 \leq i < k \rightarrow t \leq S_{i \dots k-1})$$

$$k=2; t = a[i]; s = a[1];$$

while (k != n+1) {

(43)

(!X ∧ k ≠ n+1)

* ((1 ≤ i ≤ j < k+1 → min (s, min (t + a[k],
a[k]) ≤ S_{i,j})^{*2} ∧ (1 ≤ i < k+1 → min (t + a[k],
a[k]) ≤ S_{i,k}))^{*1}

t = min (t + a[k], a[k]);

(1 ≤ i ≤ j < k+1 → min (s, t) ≤ S_{i,j} ∧ ...)

s = min (s, t);

(... < k+1 ... ∧ ... < k+1 → t ≤ S_{i,k})

k = k+1;

(1 ≤ i ≤ j < k → s ≤ S_{i,j}) ∧ (1 ≤ i < k →
t ≤ S_{i,k-1})
}

(!X ∧ (k = n+1)) (X ∧ ¬B) while

(1 ≤ i ≤ j ≤ n → s ≤ S_{i,j}) Impl.

RACIOCÍNIO / PARTE FORMAL

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$$X = x_1 \wedge x_2$$

$$x_1 \wedge x_2$$

} aritm

*1

$$\left. \begin{matrix} x_1 \\ \vdots \\ x_2 \end{matrix} \right\} \text{aritm}$$

*2

$$*1 \wedge *2 \wedge i$$

Parte aritmética

$$(1 \leq i < k \rightarrow t \leq S_{i, k-1}) \rightarrow *1$$

$$i < k: t \leq S_{i, k-1} \quad t + a[k] \leq S_{ik}$$

$$i = k: a[k] \leq S_{kk}$$

$$x \rightarrow *2$$

$$j < k: S \leq S_{ij}$$

$$j = k: S_{ij} = S_{ik} \text{ por } *1,$$

$$\min(t + a[k], a[k]) \leq S_{ik}$$

~~Parte aritm~~

Completando : (subindo)

$$(1 \wedge 1)$$

$$(1 a[1] \leq a[1] \wedge a[1] \leq a[1])$$

$$(1 1 \leq i \leq j < 2 \rightarrow a[1] \leq S_{ij} \wedge 1 \leq i < 2 \rightarrow a[1] \leq S_{i1}) \quad ?$$

$$k = 2;$$

$$(1 1 \leq i < k \rightarrow a[i] \leq S_{ij} \wedge$$

$$1 \leq i < k \rightarrow a[i] \leq S_{i, k-1})$$

$$t = a[i];$$

$$s = a[1];$$

$$(1 \times 1)$$

(Provando que para) variante 145
 $(IX \wedge B \wedge 0 \leq E = E_0) \subset (IX \wedge 0 \leq E < E_0)$

$(IX \wedge 0 \leq E) \text{ while } B \{ C \} (IX \wedge \neg B)$

regra do while total

E: variante: expressão inteira que decresce a cada execução de C e é sempre não negativa

Fat 1:

Invariante: $Y = Z$

Variante: $X - Z$

$$(10 \leq x1)$$

$$(11 = 0! \wedge 0 \leq x1)$$

$$y = 1;$$

$$(1y = 0! \wedge 0 \leq x1)$$

$$z = 0;$$

$$(1y = z! \wedge 0 \leq x - z1)$$

while (x != z) {

$$(1y = z! \wedge x \neq z \wedge 0 \leq x - z = E_01) \quad x \wedge B \wedge O < E$$

$\begin{matrix} = \\ E_0 \end{matrix}$

$$(1y \cdot (z+1) = (z+1)! \wedge 0 \leq x - (z+1) < E_01) \text{ Impl}$$

$$z = z + 1;$$

$$(1y \cdot ~~(z+1)~~ z = z! \wedge 0 \leq x - z < E_01) \text{ atrib}$$

$$y = y * z;$$

$$(1y = z! \wedge 0 \leq x - z < E_01) \text{ atrib}$$

$$(1y = z! \wedge x = z1) \text{ while}$$

$$1y = z!$$

$$(1y = x!1) \text{ Impl}$$